उपवेश्य upa-ve*s*ya, cs. gd. having made to sit down.  
उपशम upa-*s*ama, m. cessation; abatement; extinction; calmness; **-na**, n. appeasement; **-vat**, a. having peace of mind.  
उपशय upa-*s*ayá, a. lying beside; m. lying-in-wait; **-stha**, a. being on the watch *(for game)*.  
उपशल्य upa-*s*alya, n. open space near a town *or* village: **-ka**, n. small open space in the neighbourhood.  
उपशान्ति upa-*s*ânti, f. tranquillization; cessation; abatement.  
उपशायिन् upa-*s*âyin, a. sleeping; going to rest.  
उपशिक्षा upa-*s*ikshấ, f. acquirement (-°); eagerness to learn.  
उपशोभन upa-*s*obh-ana, n. trimming; **-â**, f. ornament.  
उपश्लेष upa-*s*lesha, m. embrace.  
उपश्लोकयितव्य upa-*s*lokay-itavya, fp. to be sung of in *s*lokas.  
उपष्टम्भ upa-sh*t*ambha, v. °स्तम्भ -stambha.

उपसंव्यान upa-sa*m*vyâna, n. under-garment.

उपसंहार upa-sa*m-*hâra, m. drawing back; recapitulation; conclusion; **-h*ri*ta-tva**, n. withdrawal from consideration; **-h*ri*ti**, f. denouement, catastrophe *(in a play)*.  
उपसंक्रान्ति upa-sa*m*krânti, f. getting across.  
उपसंक्षेप upa-sa*m*kshepa, m. brief summary.  
उपसंख्यान upa-sa*m*khyâna, n. superaddition.  
उपसंगमन upa-sa*m-*gamana, n. sexual intercourse; **-graha**, m. clasping *(e. g. the feet in token of respect)*; taking *(a wife)*: **-*n*a**, n. clasping; respectful salutation by clasping the feet; **-grâhya**, fp. whose feet should be clasped.  
उपसत्तृ upa-sátt*ri*, m. inhabitant.

उपसदन upa-sadana, n. respectful salutation; performance; **-sádya**, fp. to be respectfully approached *or* served; **-sanna**, pp. (√sad) having entered as a pupil.

उपसंध्यम् upa-sa*m*dhyam, ad. about the time of twilight.  
उपसपत्नि upa-sapatni, ad. in presence of a co-wife.  
उपसरण upa-sara*n*a, n. approaching (-°).  
उपसर्ग upa-sarga, m. addition; trouble; calamity; eclipse; preposition (gr.); **-sar*g*ana**, n. addition; obscuration, eclipse; secondary thing; subordinate person; representative; dependent *(in a compound or as a derivative)* word *determining another* (gr.).  
उपसर्पण upa-sarp-a*n*a, n. approach; going out into (-°); **-in**, a. approaching.  
उपसान्त्वन upa-sântvana, n. kind word.  
उपसिन्धु upa-sindhu, ad. near the Indus.  
उपसुन्द upa-sunda, m. N. *of a Daitya* (younger *brother of* Sunda).  
उपसेचन upa-sé*k*ana, n. besprinkling; **î**, f. butter-spoon.  
उपसेवक upa-sev-aka, a. courting (-°); **-ana**, n. courting; carnal intercourse with (-°); addition to, indulgence in (-°); **â**, f. carnal intercourse with; devotion to; indulgence in (-°); **-in**, a. serving; reverencing; worshipping; practising (-°).  
उपस्कर upa-skara, m. (n.) implement; domestic utensil; broom.  
उपस्तम्भ upa-stambha, m. support, stimulant; **-na**, n. support.

उपस्तरण upa-stára*n*a, n. mattress.  
उपस्ति úpa-sti (*or* -stí), m. dependent, servant.  
उपस्तिरे upa-stíre, d. inf. to spread out, to cover.  
उपस्तुति úpa-stuti, f. invocation.  
उपस्थ upá-stha, m. lap; driver's seat; m. n. organs of generation: **-nigraha**, m. control of the sexual passion; **-sthâtavya**, fp. n. one should appear; one should wait upon; **-sthât*ri***, a. putting in an appearance (leg.); **-sthấna**, n. presence; approach; attendance; service; veneration; assembly; **-sthâyika**, m. attendant on the sick; **-sthâyin**, a. putting in an appearance (leg.); **-sthita**, pp. √sthâ.  
उपस्पर्शन upa-spar*s-*ana, n. touching; bathing, ablution; rinsing the mouth; **-in**, a. touching, bathing in (-°); **-sp*rís***, a. touching; f. caress.  
उपहतात्मन् upa-hata‿âtman, a. blinded, beguiled; **-hatnú**, a. assailing; **-hantavya**, fp. to be killed.  
उपहरण upa-har-a*n*a, n. offering, presentation; **-tavya**, fp. to be presented; **-t*ri***, m. server up *(of meat)*.  
उपहस्तिका upa-hasti-kâ, f. betel-case.  
उपहार upa-hâra, m. offering; presentation, gift; peace purchased by indemnification: **-*m* vi-dhâ**, offer (ac.) as a victim: **a-ka**, m., **i-kâ**, f. id.; **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. abst. N2.: **-pâ*n*i**, a. bringing a present in one's hand; **-varman**, m. N.; **î-k*ri***, offer up, sacrifice (ac.); **î-*k*ikîrshu**, des. a. wishing to offer up as a sacrifice (ac.).  
उपहास upa-hâs-a, m. laughter; ridicule, mockery; jest; **-in**, a. ridiculing; **-ya**, fp. to be ridiculed: **-tâ**, f. derision: **-*m* gam**, = become a laughing-stock.  
उपहित upa-hita, pp. (√dhâ) conditioned by (-°): **-tva**, n. being conditioned by (-°).  
उपहूति upa-hûti, f. challenge.  
उपहोम upa-homá, m. additional sacrifice.  
उपह्वर upa-hvará, m. slope; secluded place: lc. privately; neighbourhood: lc. near.  
उपांशु upa‿a*ms*ú, ad. [at the Soma], silently; secretly; privately; m. silent prayer; **-krî*d*ita**, pp. played with secretly, sharing one's private amusements; **-vadha**, m. secret murder; **-vrata**, n. silent vow.  
उपाकरण upa‿â-kara*n*a, n. preparation; beginning *of Vedic study*; **-karman**, n. id.  
उपाख्यान upa‿âkhyâna, n. subordinate tale, episode; **-ka**, n. short tale.  
उपाङ्ग upa‿aṅga, n. subordinate member; subdivision; unimportant supplement; **-gîta**, n. choral song.  
उपाञ्जन upa‿a*ñg*ana, n. anointing, smearing.  
उपात्त upa‿â-tta, pp. √dâ; **-vidya**, a. who has acquired knowledge; **-sâra**, a. the best of which has been appropriated.  
उपादान upa‿âdâna, n. taking, seizure, appropriation; apprehension; admission, non-exclusion; employment; mention, quotation; material cause.  
उपादेय upa‿â-deya, fp. (√dâ) to be accepted *or* chosen; excellent; contained in (-°).  
उपाधि upa‿â-dhi, m. substitution; all that comes under the head of (-°); epithet; condition, assumption; that which conditions.

उपाध्याय upa‿adhyây-a, m. teacher; **-ânî**, f. wife of a teacher.  
उपानद्गूढ upânad-gû*dh*a, pp. covered with a shoe.

उपानह् upâ-náh, f. (nm. **-nat**) sandal, shoe.  
उपानह upânah-a, m. (esp. -°) id.; -**in**, a. shod.  
उपान्त upa‿ant-á, n. nearness of the end; border, edge; outskirts; immediate proximity: lc., °-, near (g. *or* -°): **-bhâga**, m. edge, rim, border; **-ika**, n. vicinity: **-m**, ad. up to (g.); ab. near; lc. near = into (g.).  
उपान्त्य upa‿antya, a. last but one.  
उपाय upa‿aya, m. approach; means; expedient, stratagem, device, craft: in. *or* **-tas**, cleverly, craftily; **-*k*intâ**, f. devising an expedient; **-*gñ*a**, a. fertile in resources; **-sa*m*dar*s*ana-*g*a**, a. arising from the manifestation of successful means.  
उपायन upá‿ayana, n. approach; present, offering: **î-k*ri***, make a present of.  
उपायोपेय upâya‿upeya, n. means and end.  
उपार्जन upa‿ar*g-*ana, n., **â**, f. acquisition; **-ita**, pp. (√*rig*) acquired.  
उपालब्धव्य upa‿â-labdhavya, fp. to be blamed; **-labhya**, fp. id.; **-lambha**, m. reproach, blame, censure: **-na**, n. id.  
उपालि upa‿âli, ad. in his mistress' presence.  
उपावर्तन upa‿âvartana, n. return.  
उपावसायिन् upa‿avasâyin, a. submitting to (g.).  
उपाश्रय upa‿â*s*raya, m. refuge.  
उपासक upa‿âs-aka, a. serving; m. servant; follower, worshipper *(esp. of Buddha)*; **-ana**, n. attendance; honour; devotion, worship; practice; domestic fire; **-ya**, fp. to be honoured.  
उपाहित upa‿â-hita, pp. (√dhâ); n. conflagration.  
उपेक्षक upa‿îksh-aka, a. indifferent; **-a*n*a**, n. disregard; indifference; indulgence, tolerance; **-â**, f. disregard, indifference; neglect; **-ya**, fp. to be disregarded *or* overlooked.  
उपेत upa‿ita, pp. endued: **-pûrva**, a. previously apprenticed to a teacher.  
उपेतृ up-et*ri*, m. undertaker; employer of expedients.

उपेन्द्र upa‿indra, m. ep. *of* Vish*n*u (sub-Indra); **-va*g*râ**, f. *a metre*.  
उपेय upéya, fp. (√i) that is to be undertaken; to be approached *(carnally)*.  
उपेयिवस् upa‿îyivas, pt. pf. √i, having gone to.  
उपोढ upa‿û*dh*a, pp. (√vah) married.  
उपोदक upa‿udaka, a. close to the water; **î**, f. *a plant*.  
उपोद्घात upa‿udghâta, m. introduction; beginning; apt instance.  
उपोद्बलक upa‿ud-bala-ka, a. supporting: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.; **-bala-ya**, den. P. support.  
उपोषण upa‿osha*n*a, n. fasting.  
उपोषित upa‿ushita, pp. (√vas, dwell) n. id.  
उप्त up-ta, pp. √vap; **-ti**, f. sowing.  
उप्रत्यय u-pratyaya, m. suffix u.  
उब्ज् UB*G*, VI. P. keep down, restrain.

उभ् UBH, VI. P. **umbhá**, IX. P. **ubh-nấ**, VII. P. **unáp-ti**, knit, bind; compress.

उभ ubh-á, du. both.